

**zotero bibliography is as 1,2,3,5... where is 4? i had removed its citation and deleted it from zotero library. Now i want 5th reference to be 4th reference?**

Check for “Field Codes”

- Ensure that the citations in your document are updated properly. You may need to check if they are field codes:

- Press **Alt + F9** to toggle the display of field codes. If you see the field codes, press **Alt + F9** again to see the citations. And then delete the 4<sup>th</sup> citation from the text. Then refresh the document. 4<sup>th</sup> citation will be deleted from the bibliography and 5<sup>th</sup> citation will become 4<sup>th</sup> citation to fulfill the sequence criteria.....

### 4. **\*\*Clear Unused Citations\*\***

- Sometimes, Zotero may have "ghost" citations that do not appear in your bibliography. Make sure to check:

- Right-click on your bibliography and select **\*\*"Edit Bibliography"\*\***, and manually check if there are any citations that are out of view.

# Steps for Pakistani DVM to attempt NAVLE

Unaccredited College → BSCE/BCS → NAVLE → CPE\*

\*CPE can be done before or after NAVLE([ICVA |](#))

## Amount needed:

1	ECFVG (AVMA) BCSE  • Economical • Most widely accepted in USA and Canada	Step 1 is application and credentials review, and	1400USD
		Step 2 is demonstration of English proficiency. (IELTS/TOEFL)	250USD
		Step 3 requires candidates to pass a basic science examination (BCSE).  <b>Exam Pattern:</b> mixed questions as Q1 may be pharma, Q2 may be medicine <b>Preperation</b> Zukureview	270USD  225Q, 200Q are marked. 580 is passing threshold  300-900 marks range All wrong: 300 All correct 900
		Step 4 requires candidates to demonstrate clinical proficiency (CPE).	10,000 USD approx.
	NEB (CVMA)		
	PAVE (AAVSB) QSE  Expensive (due to step 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 4 <sup>th</sup> )	Step 1 is application and credentials review, and	
		Step 2 is demonstration of English proficiency. (IELTS/TOEFL) <i>DVM English Proficiency is acceptable</i>	
		Step 3 requires candidates to pass a basic science examination (BCSE).	PAVE Application Fee \$390 USD Qualifying Science Examination Fee \$1,550 USD  If Retake \$1500
		Step 4 requires candidates to demonstrate clinical proficiency (CPE). S	60,000 USD approx.
2	NAVLE (ICVA)		1,135 USD approx.

Aspect	PAVE	ECFVG
<b>Recognition</b>	Recognized in many states, but not all.	Recognized in all U.S. states.
<b>Clinical Assessment</b>	Can be completed at approved schools outside the U.S.	CPE must be completed in the U.S.
<b>Flexibility</b>	More flexible and self-paced.	More structured and rigid.

Aspect	PAVE	ECFVG
Cost	Generally less expensive than ECFVG.	More expensive due to CPE and other fees.
Time	Can be faster depending on the candidate.	Typically takes longer to complete.

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